# HILLVIEW SCHOOL FOR GIRLS ACADEMY TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

# GOVERNORS' REPORT AND AUDITED ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

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# REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

## Governors (Trustees and Directors)

S Cleaver (Responsible Officer)

M Holt\*

N Hobden (Chair of Governors) H Burkett (Headteacher)\*

J McNeil (resigned 6th October 2021)

S Heller

R Kersse\* (Resigned 22<sup>nd</sup> June 2021)

T Brown\* V Fifield T Salmon\* K Flower\* G Levy J Rhatigan\*

A Ling (Appointed 17 September 2020) M Hiller\* (Appointed 17 September 2020) L Hopper\* (Appointed 17 September 2020)

\* Members of the Site, Buildings and Finance Committee

#### Members

S Bishop S Cleaver N Hobden T Tugendhat

H Burkett

A Gage

A Smith

R Edwins

L Neill R Makepeace

## Senior Leadership Team

- Headteacher

- Deputy Headteacher

- Deputy Headteacher - Assistant Headteacher

- Assistant Headteacher

- Assistant Headteacher

- HR and Personnel Manager

- Director of Finance and Administration

B Key L Nicholls

**Company Secretary** 

B Key

**Company Registration Number** 

07698506 (England and Wales)

**Registered Office** 

Brionne Gardens Tonbridge Kent TN9 2HE

**Independent Auditor** 

Baxter & Co Lynwood House Crofton Road Orpington Kent BR6 8QE

# REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Bankers Lloyds Bank PLC

Lloyds Bank PLC 121 High Street Tonbridge Kent TN9 1DB

Solicitors Warners

Bank House Bank Street Tonbridge Kent TN9 1BL

## **GOVERNORS' REPORT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Governors present their annual report together with the accounts and independent auditor's report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2021. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the accounts and comply with the charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Companies Act 2006, the Statement of Recommended Practice 2015, "Accounting and Reporting by Charities", and the Academies' Accounts Direction 2020/2021 issued by the ESFA.

The Academy has a student capacity of 1384 and had a roll of 1380 in the school census of October 2020.

# Structure, governance and management

The Charitable Company is a company limited by guarantee incorporated on 8 July 2011, and the predecessor school converted to Academy status on 1 August 2011.

The Governors (Trustees), who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, and who served during the period are listed on page 1.

## Constitution and Members' liability

Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust is registered under the Companies Act 2006, as a company limited by guarantee without a share capital, registered no. 07698506. Each member of the company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of the company being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member. The liability of the members is limited to £10 each for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member. The Academy is an exempt charity. The company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The Governors act as the trustees for the charitable activities of Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust and are also the directors of the company for the purposes of company law.

#### Trustees' Indemnities

No indemnities have been given to any third parties on behalf of any of the trustees.

#### **Principal Activities**

The principal activity of Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust is to provide a state education to girls aged 11 to 19 and boys aged 16 to 19 of all abilities within the non-selective sector. There is a Performing & Visual Arts ethos which extends across the whole curriculum. Funding is obtained from the Department for Education (DfE) through the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes.

# Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Governors

The Governing Body (including vacancies) comprises the following:

- a) Five members (currently 4 in role);
- b) Up to nine Governors appointed by the Members (who may also be Members);
- c) Three Governors appointed by the Governing Body;
- d) Two Staff Governors elected by the staff;
- e) Two Parent Governors elected by parents;
- f) The Headteacher is an ex-officio Governor.

# Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Governors

The Governing Body is committed to the promotion of training for all Governors, both at the point of induction and CPD. The training and induction provided for new Governors will depend on their existing experience. Where necessary, induction will provide training in charity and educational legal and financial matters. All Governors are provided with the information needed (including policies, minutes, budgets, etc) to undertake their role as Governors and between January and April 2021 undertook 6 modules of on line training provided by Optimus Training on:

#### **GOVERNORS' REPORT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Induction for new Governors, Developing Governor Skills,, Finance and Pupil Premium, Understanding Data, Teaching and Learning (including Performance Management) and Safeguarding for Governors.

#### Organisational structure

The Board of Governors, the majority of whom are non-executive, comprises those persons appointed under the Articles of Association. The Board meets at least three times a year and has several committees, including a Steering Committee; a Standards & Achievement Committee; a Welfare Committee; Site, Buildings & Finance Committee, Audit & Risk Committee and a Littleview Nursery Committee. All of these Committees are formally constituted with terms of reference and comprise appropriately qualified and experienced members.

Governors delegate specific responsibilities to its Committees, the activities of which are reported to and discussed at full Governing Body Meetings. Day to day management of the Academy is undertaken by the Headteacher, supported by the Senior Leadership Team.

# Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Senior Leadership Team (SLT) are the key management personnel of the trust. Trustees are also senior management although they receive no pay or other remuneration in respect of their role as trustees. Where staff trustees are in place, they receive remuneration for their role as staff and their pay is determined in the same way as applicable to all other staff. Further details of remuneration paid to staff who are trustees is set out within the notes to the accounts.

The pay of the Headteacher is set annually by the Pay Committee, having regards to performance against objectives set the previous year. Pay of other SLT members is also set by the Pay Committee again having regard to performance against previously agreed objectives and any recommendations made by the Headteacher.

#### **Trade Union Facility Time**

## Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
Nil	123

#### Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of Employees
0%	Nil
1% - 50%	Nil
51% - 99%	Nil
100%	Nil

## Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

	Total Cost of facility time	£Nil
ı	Total Pay bill	£6,134K
1	Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time	Nil%

#### Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a	Nil%
percentage of total paid facility time hours.	INII 70

# Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

The Friends of Hillview School PTA (a registered charity) run events to raise money for the school during the year. This year they have donated:

£3750 to replace lighting in the studio theatre and

Crowd funding to support the set-up costs for The View@East St Satellite school is still ongoing.

#### **GOVERNORS' REPORT**

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Objectives and activities

#### Object and aims

The principal object of the company is to advance for the public benefit, education in the United Kingdom. It achieves this object through the operation of Hillview School for Girls Academy, providing a state education, free of charge, to pupils aged 11 to 19.

# Objectives, strategies and activities

The main objectives of the Academy during the 2020-21 academic year are summarised below:

#### Raising Standards

- To secure high levels of performance across the curriculum during the COVID outbreak
- To maintain the school ethos and overall quality of education through the COVID outbreak
- To successfully establish The View@East St as a satellite centre to Hillview

#### Teaching and Learning

- Drive whole school pedagogical approach, considering restrictions enforced by Covid measures and virtual learning
- To secure staffing stability and performance improvement

#### **HSG Business**

- Maximise business potential
- Secure financial stability at The View@East St to ensure its future viability, through the local community's demand for support for vulnerable young people

The over-riding aim of the school, unique to 2020-21 was to support all members of the Hillview Community through the COVID pandemic and secure quality education and safeguarding across virtual and on-site learning.

#### Public benefit

The Trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit issued by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers and duties.

## Strategic report

Achievements, performance and key performance indicators

# KS4 2020 (AWARDED DATA)

Hillview achieved strong results across the breadth of the school curriculum; this was based on the TAGs. This cohort were a strong year group who managed the challenges around the changes in learning, structures and final assessment model exceptionally well. This year group performed relatively in line with the 2020 cohort and results were based on the holistic evidence from across the students' studies. A change in science curriculum has seen an improvement in outcomes from 2019: 4+ (single science 55%, double science 49%) to 2021: 4+ (single science 75% double science 60%).

## Attainment 8: 52.63

Progress 8: +0.67 (provisional 4matrix based on 2019 data)

	7+	5+	4+
English	30%	73%	91%
Maths	13%	53%	78%

5+ GCSEs grade 4-9 incl. Eng & Maths: 75%

## **GOVERNORS' REPORT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### KS5

The sixth form achieved a good set of results that replicated and built upon last year's improvements. Assessment hours were introduced for the first time as a strategy to improve understanding and outcome. This was highly successful and provided a wealth of information for teachers to use when allocating TAGs.

A Level average grade: B Academic average grade: B Applied average grade: D+

VA: +0.62

#### Strengths in 2020-21

- Incredible team moral and professionalism from all staff through the pandemic and the changes in assessment.
- Focussed on core aspects of school performance.
- Strong performance in exam groups and in engagement overall throughout the year from the students
- Hillview retained its ethos, standards and character throughout the pandemic.
- Sustained high level of admissions NOR year 7.
- Positive staffing recruitment lifting the demographic of Teaching & Learning.
- Positive response to communication through the COVID outbreak.
- Mental health for staff and students a priority.
- Maintained a positive position through COVID with far lower rate of transmission than other schools locally and nationally.
- Completed building works on site that increased classroom capacity and converted space with lower level use to purposeful spaces.
- Engaged positively and proactively through various methods of testing that occurred both LFD on site, at home and the DCT trial.
- The View@East St satellite school application was agreed and provision secured.
- The Viewpoint provision (KS4 school refuser programme) was established, all places filled (33) with a waiting list moving into the next academic year.
- Budget positive with in-year surplus.

## Weaknesses in 2020-21

- CIF bid unsuccessful placing further increased pressure on the school's infrastructure, particularly in light of the COVID outbreak.
- Revenue streams down due to COVID.
- COVID has slowed progress in dealing with underperforming staff.

#### Covid response

Hillview set a clear structure in managing COVID, with the aim to respond to the governmental guidance with a common sense approach and whilst retaining the Hillview ethos and a clear emphasis on the wellbeing, both physical and mental. Quality of teaching & learning and student support was at the heart of the response and all aspects of the school aimed to maintain quality in learning, safeguarding and to retain as much 'normality' as possible. Communication was vital, the SLT listened and responded to support the families as much as the students. Engagement in learning was high and the school maintained close contact with families and offered all those who wanted to work on-site the space to do so. The good will of the staffing body during this time was exceptional and strengthened the bond with their students and the families.

The school significantly increased the cleaning on-site from 1 cleaner during the school day to 5 cleaners who worked throughout the site to reduce possible cross contamination. The number of positive cases remained low in comparison to other schools.

The Christmas fundraising appeal raised over £3,000 and supported 20 families to have a happy Christmas during some very dark times. Attendance was good and other than one outbreak in December the school maintained high levels of attendance throughout the year. Buy-in to LFD testing was positive and Hillview took part in the DCT trial, receiving positive feedback from the supervisor.

#### **GOVERNORS' REPORT**

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Other Educational Activities

Hillview believes that every child has pure potential and looks to support students to unlock their pure potential and to drive their future and thrive in society. Therefore the school offers every child the opportunity to be part of something bigger encouraging all students to be engaged beyond education. Students learn beyond the classroom by attending trips, linking with industrial specialists, taking part in competitions

#### **Development of School facilities**

Hillview developed additional classroom spaces to support the ongoing demand for places at the school. Hillview has now made use of all the available space within the site other than the canteen and the new building that requires funding from alternative sources to reach fruition.

#### Careers and destinations

Hillview works with an independent careers advisor to offer both high quality and impartial careers advice to all of our students. We employ a fully qualified Careers and Employability Leader who supports curriculum leaders to embed employability skills within our curriculum from Years 7 to 13. The school regained the full Investors in Careers, in recognition of its high standards of careers advice and development of employability skills across the school, in spite of there being far stricter and more demanding standards.

There was a wide range of destinations for Hillview Year 13 students with around half the cohort progressing onto further or higher education. All students that wanted to go to university were offered a place with some of these places being at prestigious Russell Group universities. In addition to HE and FE options, students were provided with extensive support and guidance across a range of options available to them after Year 13, with apprenticeships continuing to be popular.

To support our Careers Team we have a formal agreement and contract with the Careers and Enterprise Company who support us with planning and networking, increasing our direct access to employers and entrepreneurs.

#### Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Governing Body has a reasonable expectation that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the accounts.

Financial performance indicators have been set by the Governors and are included in the Finance Policy. The principal performance measures are non-financial; these are largely educational and pastoral.

## Financial review

We receive our income from a number of different sources. The majority of our income comes from central government via the Education and Skills Funding Agency who provide us with grant, based largely on our student numbers to cover our staffing and other general running costs (General Annual Grant - GAG). The ESFA may provide us with additional grants which are earmarked for specific purposes (such as Pupil Premium which must be used to raise the attainment of disadvantaged pupils). These appear in the accounts as DfE/ESFA grants. Where we receive grant or other funding from the Local Authority (such as where we undertake responsibilities on their behalf in respect of our students) this appears in the accounts as other government grants. Such income is collectively referred to as "Restricted Funds". Other income is received from parents (for example as contributions to trip or other costs) and from third parties (for example from our bank for interest on our account balances or from others who are charged for their use of our facilities). Such other income may be restricted or unrestricted, depending on whether it comes to us with conditions as to its use or whether it is available for spending at the discretion of the trustees.

We hold funds in two broad categories, funds which are available for spending and other funds which are not available for spending. Spendable funds are in turn sub-categorised between those which are available for spending at the discretion of trustees ("Unrestricted Funds") and those which are subject to condition or restriction, ("Restricted Funds").

Funds not available for spending include the book value of fixed assets such as land, buildings and equipment. These have a value and are therefore included as assets in the accounts but clearly, we cannot spend this value. In

## **GOVERNORS' REPORT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

common with all academies and Local Authorities, our share of the Local Government Pension Scheme deficit must also be reflected in our accounts and as this is not a conventional liability, it does not need to be deducted from spendable funds. We meet our obligations in respect of the LGPS by paying over pension contributions due as calculated by the scheme's actuaries.

The following balances held were held at 31 August:

Fund	Category	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
GAG	Restricted General Funds	186	-
Other DfE/ESFA Grants Other Income	Restricted General Funds Restricted General Funds	73	26
	Sub-total General Restricted Funds	259	26
Other Income	Unrestricted General Fund	749	671
	Sub-Total Spendable Funds	1,008	697
Net Book Value of Fixed Assets Share of LGPS Deficit	Restricted Fixed Asset Fund Restricted Pension Reserve	10,472 (3,851)	10,721 (3,238)
Total All Funds		7,629	<u>8,180</u>

During the year under review, there was an increase of £233k (2020: decrease of £7k) on general restricted funds, an increase of £78k (2020: decrease of £3k) on unrestricted funds and after LGPS valuation adjustments, depreciation and capital income and expenditure, an overall decrease of £488k (2020: decrease of £620k).

## Financial impact of COVID

Hillview maintained their financial position through the COVID period. Whilst there were savings made through lower resources being required, due to students/staff not being on site for the whole year, there were increases in costs for staffing, cleaning and managing the testing bases. Whilst claims were made through the (CJRS) government reimbursement they did not fulfil the full costs of maintaining a school site with significant changes to the structure and creating significant levels of virtual content and the technology required to do this. The academy has strong reserves that are able to absorb additional costs if required.

#### Reserves policy

The Governors have agreed a policy of aiming to hold 5% of income as reserves. Reserve levels are regularly monitored by Governors and Management to ensure that sufficient reserves are maintained to meet anticipated future needs while avoiding long-term accumulation of excessive sums. The Hillview reserves currently sits at ##%

# Investment policy and powers

There are no investments held beyond cash deposits retained with the major UK clearing banks. Speculative investments are not permitted.

## **Employee Involvement**

Academy staff are empowered to elect two colleagues to sit and serve as Governors.

# **GOVERNORS' REPORT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### **Disabled Persons**

Lifts, ramps and disabled toilets are installed and door widths are adequate to enable wheelchair access to all the main areas of the Academy. The policy of the Academy is to support recruitment and retention of students and employees with disabilities. The Academy does this by adapting the physical environment, by making support resources available and through training and career development.

## Principal Risks and Uncertainties

Governors have considered the principal risks and uncertainties that the Academy may be exposed to. Policies and controls have been designed so that these risks and uncertainties can be quickly identified, allowing the Academy to respond swiftly in order to eliminate them. The risk register is regularly monitored to ensure that risks are identified and managed.

The Governors have assessed the major risks to which the Academy is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Academy, and its finances. The Governors have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the school faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. They have systems, including operational procedures (e.g. vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls (see below) in order to minimise risk. Where significant risk still remains, they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Academy has an effective system of financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement.

#### Financial risk moving forwards

There are key areas that the trust are addressing to secure long term financial stability:

- Ensuring PAN supports long-term financial viability
- Failing canteen building and insufficient social space at the Hillview site
- Securing financial viability for The View@East St

#### Our fundraising practices

The trust organises fundraising events and appeals and co-ordinate the activities of our supporters both in the academies and in the wider community on behalf of the trust. The majority of these activities were cancelled in this academic year due to COVID.

This year the trust ran a Christmas appeal for families struggling financially, £3,000 was raised, which equated to £150 per family

The trust does not use professional fundraisers or involve commercial participators.

There have been no complaints about fundraising activity this year.

The trust complies with the Fundraising Regulator's Code of Fundraising Practice).

All fundraising is undertaken by the trust in a manner that seeks to ensure that it is not unreasonably intrusive or persistent. Contact is made through email, academy newsletters, our website and via students. All fundraising material contains clear instructions on how a person can be removed from mailing lists.

## Plans for future periods

The key priorities for 2021-22 are:

- To minimise the impact of COVID on short, mid and long term education and ensure students are working at expected or higher than expected levels across the study range.
- School to maintain upward trajectory in A8, P8 (KS4) and Positive Value Added for KS5, Boys to be Positive Value Added and reduce the gap in Value Added between boys and girls.
- To prioritise mental health and wellbeing and ensure that students and staff are supported and have access to required services.

# **GOVERNORS' REPORT**

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

- To develop successfully The View@East St as a satellite centre to Hillview and secure its quality and financial sustainability for the future.
- Complete skills audit for Governors, analyse results, plan and deliver more specialist training for Governors (especially Chairs and Vice Chairs of committees on their disciplines.
- Choose appropriate and conduct 180 degree review for Chair and identify any areas for development

# Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

The Trust does not hold any funds as Custodian Trustee for any third party.

#### Auditor

In so far as the Governors are aware:

- · there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Governors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Approved by order of the Board of Governors on 3 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

N Hobden

**Chair of Governors** 

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Scope of responsibility

As Governors, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Governing Body has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as Accounting Officer for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Hillview School For Girls Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. The Accounting Officer is also responsible for reporting to the Governing Body any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Governors' Report and in the Statement of Governors Responsibilities. The Governing Body has formally met 5 times during the period.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Governing Body was as follows:

Governors	Meetings attended	Out of possible
S Cleaver	5	5
M Holt	5	5
T Salmon	5	5
N Hobden (Chair of Governors)	5	5
A Ling	5	5
J McNeil	5	5
S Heller	5	5
G Levy	5	5
H Burkett	5	5
R Kersse	2	5
V Fifield	5	5
K Flower	2	5
T Brown	5	5
J Rhatigan	5	5
L Hopper	5	5
M Hiller	5	5

#### Governance reviews:

In support of the school's continued drive to raise standards, Governance focus for 2020/21 has been on continuing improvements in the efficiency and effectiveness of the Governing Body structures, including:

- terms of reference and scope of governance from each committee;
- ensuring that the Audit & Risk Committee plays a vital role in governance especially in relation to fiscal governance;
- ensuring that Vice Chairs play a vital role in supporting Chairs and share the burden of committee chairing;
- putting in place specialist training arising from the outcomes of the Governors own annual self-evaluation process completed in October 2021 to demonstrate continuing improvement in the areas requiring further self-development.

## **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Site, Buildings and Finance Committee

The Site, Buildings and Finance Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Governors. Attendance at meetings during the year was as follows:

Governors	Meetings attended	Out of possible	
M Holt	3	3	
K Flower	3	3	
J Rhatigan	3	3	
H Burkett	3	3	
T Brown	3	3	
R Kersse (Chair of committee to 22 <sup>nd</sup> June 2021)	2	3	
T Salmon (Chair of committee from 23 <sup>rd</sup> June 2021)	3	3	
L Hopper `	3	3	
M Hiller	3	3	
N Hobden	3	3	

A separate Audit & Risk Committee was established during the year. Attendance at meetings during the year was as follows:

Governors	Meetings attended	Out of possible
R Kersse (Chair of committee to 22 <sup>nd</sup> June 2021)	2	2
T Salmon `	2	2
L Hopper	2	2
M Hiller (Chair of committee from 23 <sup>rd</sup> June 2021)	2	2
A Ling `	2	2

#### Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The Accounting Officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by continued review of contracts.

## The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Academy's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust for the year ended 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

#### Capacity to handle risk

The Governing Body has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Governing Body is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year ended 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Governing Body.

## **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Governors;
- regular reviews by the Site, Buildings and Finance Committee of reports which indicate financial
  performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure
  programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

The Board of Governors has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Williams Giles as Internal Auditors, in addition a separate Audit & Risk Committee has been established. S Cleaver, has stepped down as Responsible Officer and the role has been superseded by the Audit & Risk Committee. The committee have met twice this year. The Audit & Risk Committee reports to the Site, Buildings & Finance Committee on the operation of the systems of control and the discharge of the Governing Body's financial responsibilities.

During the year ended 31 August 2021, remote checks on controls and transactions were performed and results documented. Findings were reported to and discussed by Governors. Checks carried out included:

- Testing of payroll systems
- Testing of purchases system
- Testing of control account/bank reconciliations
- Testing of compliance with some of the key regularity requirements within the ESFA's Academies Financial Handbook

The Board of Governors are satisfied that the internal checking function has been fully delivered in line with the agreed schedule of work. No material control issues have been notified to Governors as a result of the internal auditors' work.

#### Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the Responsible Officer;
- the work of the External Auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the Executive Managers within the Academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has advised the Site, Buildings and Finance Committee of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control. A plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Board of Governors on 3 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

N Hobden

**Chair of Governors** 

H Burkett

**Accounting Officer** 

# STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

As accounting officer of Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Governors and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust's Board of Governors are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Governors and ESFA.

H Burkett

**Accounting Officer** 

03 December 2021

# STATEMENT OF GOVERNORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Governors (who act as trustees for Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust and are also the directors of Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Governors' report and the Financial Statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Governors to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Governors must not approve the Financial Statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these Financial Statements, the Governors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements; and
- prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Governors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Governors are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Governors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of Financial Statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Governors on 03 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

N Hóbden

**Chair of Governors** 

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HILLVIEW SCHOOL FOR GIRLS ACADEMY TRUST

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Opinion

We have audited the Financial Statements of Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the Financial Statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021.

## Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements' section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Financial Statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

# Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Governors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other information

The Governors are responsible for the other information, which comprises the information included in the annual report other than the Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the Financial Statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Financial Statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Financial Statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the Financial Statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HILLVIEW SCHOOL FOR GIRLS ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

## Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Governors' Report including the incorporated Strategic Report for the financial year for which the Financial Statements are prepared is consistent with the Financial Statements; and
- the Governors' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

# Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Governors' Report, including the incorporated Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the Financial Statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Governors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Responsibilities of Governors

As explained more fully in the statement of Governors' responsibilities, the Governors are responsible for the preparation of the Financial Statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Governors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of Financial Statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Financial Statements, the Governors are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Governors either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

# Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Financial Statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

- Enquiry of management and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims.
- Enquiry of management to identify any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.
- Reviewing internal assurance reports.
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- Auditing the risk of management override of controls, including through testing journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, and evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HILLVIEW SCHOOL FOR GIRLS ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

## Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's Members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's Members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's Members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

David John Walsh FCCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of Baxter & Co Chartered Certified Accountants

Lynwood House Crofton Road Orpington Kent BR6 8QE

Dated: 3 December 2021

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HILLVIEW SCHOOL FOR GIRLS ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 1 December 2012 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

# Respective responsibilities of Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Hillview School for Girls Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 August 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HILLVIEW SCHOOL FOR GIRLS ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Review of payments to staff;
- Review of payments to suppliers and other third parties;
- Review of grant and other income streams;
- Review of some key financial control procedures;
- Discussions with finance staff;
- Consideration of the record maintained by the Accounting Officer of the oversight they have exercised;
- Consideration of the programme of internal scrutiny implemented by the Academy Trust in order to comply with its obligations under 3.1 of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020, issued by the ESFA.
- Consideration of compliance with the 'musts' in the Academies Financial Handbook.

#### Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Baxter & Co

Independent Reporting Accountants Chartered Certified Accountants

Lynwood House Crofton Road Orpington Kent BR6 8QE

Dated: 3 December 2021

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

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	0.47
Income and endowments from:	0.477
Donations and capital grants <b>3</b> - 120 67 187 Charitable activities:	247
- Funding for educational operations 4 4 7,346 - 7,350	6,247
Other trading activities 5 229 229	188
Investments 6	2
Total 233 7,466 67 7,766	6,684
Expenditure on:	
Raising funds <b>7</b> - 98 - 98	199
Charitable activities:	
- Educational operations <b>8</b> 155 7,371 441 7,967	7,042
Total 7 155 7,469 441 8,065	7,241
<b>Net income/(expenditure)</b> 78 (3) (374) (299)	(557)
Transfers between funds <b>16</b> - (125) 125 -	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes 18 - (252) - (252)	(63)
Net movement in funds 78 (380) (249) (551)	(620)
Reconciliation of funds	
	8,800
Total funds carried forward 749 (3,592) 10,472 7,629	8,180

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

Comparative year information Year ended 31 August 2020	Un Notes	restricted funds £'000	Restricte General Fix £'000		Restated Total 2020 £'000
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	-	222	25	247
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	26	6,221	-	6,247
Other trading activities	5	188	pas,	-	188
Investments	6	2	_		2
Total		216	6,443	25	6,684
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	7	-	199	-	199
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	8	219	6,416	407	7,042
Total	7	219	6,615	407	7,241
Net expenditure		(3)	(172)	(382)	(557)
Transfers between funds	16	-	(105)	105	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	18	-	(63)	-	(63)
Net movement in funds		(3)	(340)	(277)	(620)
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward		674	(2,872)	10,998	8,800
Total funds carried forward		671	(3,212)	10,721	8,180

# **BALANCE SHEET**

# AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

		202	2021		)
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		10,472		10,721
Current assets					
Debtors	13	195		134	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,133		824	
		1,328		958	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one					
year	14	(320)		(261)	
Net current assets			1,008		697
Net assets excluding pension liability			11,480		11,418
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	18		(3,851)		(3,238)
Total net assets			7,629		8,180
Funds of the Academy Trust:			Accordance to		
Restricted funds	16				
- Fixed asset funds			10,472		10,721
- Restricted income funds			259		26
- Pension reserve			(3,851)		(3,238
Total restricted funds			6,880		7,509
Unrestricted income funds	16		749		671
Total funds			7,629		8,180

The Financial Statements on pages 21 to 44 were approved by the Governors and authorised for issue on 03 December 2021 and are signed on their behalf by:

**Chair of Governors** 

N-Hobden

Company Number 07698506

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

		2021		2020	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities	19		434		41
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investmer	nts	-		2	
Capital grants from DfE Group		43		25	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(168)		(130)	
Net cash used in investing activities			(125)		(103)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	1		309		(62)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of t	he year		824		886
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		1,133		824

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

## 1.1 Basis of preparation

The Financial Statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their Financial Statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

#### 1.2 Going concern

The Governors assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Governors make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the Financial Statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the Financial Statements.

#### 1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

#### Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

#### **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 1 Accounting policies

#### Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

#### Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the Financial Statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

#### Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

#### 1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

# Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

#### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

# 1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more per item (or less if they form part of a larger purchase or project where the total cost exceeds £25,000) are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired / funded by other income, the fixed asset fund is also credited. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 1 Accounting policies

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold land and buildings 50 Years Straight Line
Plant and machinery 5 Years Straight Line
Computer equipment 3 Years Straight Line
Fixtures, fittings & equipment 5 Years Straight Line
Motor vehicles 5 Years Straight Line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

#### 1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

#### 1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

# 1.8 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

## Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

#### Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

# 1.9 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 1 Accounting policies

# 1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets and the liabilities are held separately from those of the Academy Trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

# 1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Governors.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

# 1.12 Agency Arrangement

Where the Academy Trust acts as agent in collecting and / or distributing from the ESFA or others, and subsequent disbursements are excluded from the Statement of Financial Activities as the Trust does not have control over charitable application of the funds. The funds received and paid, and any balances held are disclosed in note 24.

# 2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

# 2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

# Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 18, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

# Critical areas of judgement

In preparing these Financial Statements, the Governors have not needed to exercise any subjective judgements that would be critical to the Academy Trust's Financial Statements.

# 3 Donations and capital grants

Donations and capital grants	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2021 £'000	Total 2020 £'000
Donated fixed assets	-	24	24	-
Capital grants	-	43	43	25
Other donations	***	120	120	222
	-	**************************************		
	-	187	187	247

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

4	Funding for the Academy Trust's educationa	al operations			Restated
		Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2021 £'000	Total 2020 £'000
	DfE / ESFA grants				
	General annual grant (GAG)	-	6,458	6,458	5,601
	Other DfE / ESFA grants:			150	
	- Pupil premium	-	152	152	145
	- Others	_	399	399	385
		-	7,009	7,009	6,131
	Other government grants	<del></del>			
	Local authority grants	_	81	81	61
	Loodi dutionly granto	-			
	COVID-19 additional funding (DfE / ESFA)				
	Catch-up premium	-	84	84	-
	Other DfE / ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	58	58	-
	COVID-19 additional funding (non-DfE / ESFA)				
	Coronavirus job retention scheme grant	-	-	-	29
	Other COVID-19 funding	<del>-</del>	62	62	
			204	204	29
			-	***************************************	Eugenstand and Administration of the Control of the
	Other funding				
	Other incoming resources	4	52	56	26
		<u></u>	-		gegeletteranna ministrativa
	Total funding	4	7,346	7,350	6,247
	_		-		

Following the reclassification in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020/21 of some grants received from the Department for Education and ESFA, the Academy Trust's funding for Universal Infant Free School Meals and Pupil Premium is no longer reported under the Other DfE group grants heading, but as separate lines under the Other DfE/ESFA grants heading. The prior year numbers have been reclassified.

The Academy Trust has been eligible to claim additional funding in the year from government support schemes in response to the Coronavirus outbreak. The funding received is shown above under "COVID-19 additional funding".

• The funding received for coronavirus exceptional support covers £204K of associated costs, including staff costs and additional costs incurred. These costs are included in notes 7 and 8 below as appropriate.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

5	Other trading activities					
			Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2021 £'000	Restated Total 2020 £'000
	Lettings		13	-	. 13	50
	Income from facilities and services Nursery fees and other income		4 212	-	212	138
			229	-	229	188
6	Investment income		Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2021	Total 2020
			£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Short term deposits					2
7	Expenditure					
					T-4-1	Restated
		01.55		expenditure Other	Total 2021	Total 2020
		Staff costs £'000	Premises £'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Expenditure on raising funds					
	- Direct costs  Academy's educational operations	-	-	98	98	199
	- Direct costs	4,848	352	425	5,625	5,070
	- Allocated support costs	1,386	533	423	2,342	1,972
		6,234	885	946	8,065	7,241
	Net income/(expenditure) for the	year include	es:		2021 £'000	2020 £'000
	Fees payable to auditor for:					
	- Audit				8	8
	- Other services				15	19
	Operating lease rentals				25	6
	Depreciation of tangible fixed asse				441	407
	Net interest on defined benefit pen	sion liability			50	52

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

8	Charitable activities				Restated
		Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2021 £'000	Total 2020 £'000
	Direct costs Educational operations	-	5,625	5,625	5,070
	Support costs		0.407	0.040	4.070
	Educational operations	155 ———	2,187	2,342	1,972
		155	7,812	7,967	7,042
					Restated
	Analysis of costs			2021 £'000	2020 £'000
	Direct costs				4.000
	Teaching and educational support staff cost	S		4,848 23	4,306 19
	Staff development			25 352	325
	Depreciation Technology costs			1	29
	Educational supplies and services			132	91
	Examination fees			104	116
	Educational consultancy			144	132
	Other direct costs			21	52
				5,625	5,070
	Support costs			4.075	064
	Support staff costs	e (EDS102 adjustman	nt)	1,075 311	961 218
	Defined benefit pension scheme - staff cost Depreciation	s (FNO 102 adjustifier	10	89	82
	Technology costs			187	142
	Maintenance of premises and equipment			216	155
	Cleaning			21	10
	Energy costs			110	88
	Rent, rates and other occupancy costs			70	64
	Insurance			27	26
	Security and transport			1 60	1 25
	Catering  Defined benefit pension scheme - finance c	osts (FRS102 adjustr	ment)	50 50	52 52
	Legal costs	0303 (1110102 adjuoti	Horty	8	2
	Other support costs			94	122
	Governance costs			23	24
				2,342	1,972

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Staff		
Staff costs		
Staff costs during the year were:		
	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
Wages and salaries	4,448	4,024
Social security costs	421	364
Pension costs	954	832
Defined benefit pension scheme - staff costs (FRS102 adjustment)	311	218
Staff costs - employees	6,134	5,438
Agency staff costs	100	47
	6,234	5,485
	0,234	
	2021 Number	2020 Number
Teachers	77	74
Administration and support	61	62
Management	8	8
	146	144
The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equivalent, was as foll	lows:	
	2021	2020
	Number	Number
Teachers	68	64
Administration and support	45	44
Management	8	8
	121	116
	,	
Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension was:		
The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension	on costs) exceed 2021 Number	2020
The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension was:  £60,000 - £70,000	<b>2021</b> <b>Number</b> 3	<b>2020</b> <b>Number</b>
The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension was:	2021 Number	2020 Number

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 9 Staff

#### Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Governors and the senior management team as listed on page1}. The total amount of key management personnel employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £849,565(2020: £809,609).

## 10 Governors' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the Governors has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The Head Teacher and other Staff Governors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Head Teacher and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Governors.

The value of Governors' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

#### H Burkett (Head Teacher):

- Remuneration: £105,000 £110,000 (2020: £100,000 £105,000)
- Employer's pension contributions: £25,000 £30,000 (2020: £20,000 £25,000)

#### V Fifield (Staff Governor)

- Remuneration: £45,000 £50,000 (2020: £40,000 £45,000)
- Employer's pension contributions: £10,000 £15,000 (2020: £10,000 £15,000)

# K Flower (Staff Governor - from 16/12/2019)

- Remuneration: £15,000 £20,000 (2020: £10,000 £15,000)
- Employer's pension contributions: £nil £5,000 (2020: £nil £5,000)

During the year, travel and subsistence payments totalling £nil (2020: £89) were reimbursed or paid directly to none of the Governors (2020: 1 Governor) in respect of costs incurred in the performance of their duties of employment.

Other related party transactions involving the Governors are set out within the related parties note.

#### 11 Governors' and officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Governors and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

12	Tangible fixed assets	Freehold land and buildings £'000	Plant and machinery	Computer equipment £'000	Fixtures, fittings & equipment £'000	Motor vehicles £'000	Total £'000
	Cost						
	At 1 September 2020	12,941	252	345	79	27	13,644
	Additions	48		144			192
	At 31 August 2021	12,989	252	489	79	27	13,836
	Depreciation						
	At 1 September 2020	2,428	112	297	60	26	2,923
	Charge for the year	311	46	79	5		441
	At 31 August 2021	2,739	158	376	65	26	3,364
	Net book value						
	At 31 August 2021	10,250	94	113	14	1	10,472
	At 31 August 2020	10,513	140	48	19	1	10,721

Freehold land is included above at a nominal value of £1, reflecting legal restrictions as to its use. Additions in the year included drama block improvements of £16k and science block improvements of £32k.

13	Debtors	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
	Trade debtors	6	19
	VAT recoverable	30	22
	Prepayments and accrued income	159	93
		195	134
14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
	Trade creditors	50	8
	Other taxation and social security	110	95
	Other creditors	25	20
	Accruals and deferred income	135	138
		320	261

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

15	Deferred income	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	80	77
		-	
	Deferred income at 1 September 2020	77	95
	Released from previous years	(77)	(95)
	Resources deferred in the year	80	77
	,		
	Deferred income at 31 August 2021	80	77
		Market of the Control	

Deferred income relates to rates income in advance of £15k (2020: £15k), capital income in advance of £nil (2020: £15k), nursery income £35k (2020: £39k) and school trip and other voluntary fund of £30k (2020: £8k).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1

6 Funds	Balance at 1 September 2020 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2021 £'000
Restricted general funds	~ 000				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	Ħ	6,458	(6,147)	(125)	186
Pupil premium	-	152	(152)	-	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	399	(399)	-	~
Catch-up premium Other DfE / ESFA Covid-19	-	84	(84)	-	-
funding	<del>-</del>	58	(58)	-	
Other government grants		143	(143)	-	-
Other restricted funds	26	172	(125)	-	73
Pension reserve	(3,238)		(361)	(252)	(3,851)
	(3,212)	7,466	(7,469)	(377)	(3,592)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	9,416	-	(285)	-	9,131
DfE group capital grants	613	67	(52)	-	628
Capital expenditure from GAG and other funds	692	-	(104)	125	713
	10,721	67	(441)	125	10,472
	tion-in-	<b>*</b>	Experience of the Control of the Con		
Total restricted funds	7,509	7,533	(7,910)	(252)	6,880
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	671 ———	233	(155)		749
Total funds	8,180	7,766	(8,065)	(252)	7,629

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The Restricted General Funds are used to fund the general operating costs of the Academy.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2021.

The Restricted LGPS Fund represents the Academy's share of the LGPS Pension Fund deficit.

The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund represents the net book value of fixed assets and unspent capital grant. When assets are purchased the fund is increased and depreciation charges reduce the fund.

Unrestricted Funds represent balances held at period end that can be applied at the discretion of the Governors, to support any of the Academy's charitable purposes.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

## 16 Funds

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2019 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2020 £'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	5,601	(5,511)	(90)	-
Pupil premium	-	145	(145)	-	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	=	385	(385)		-
Other government grants	-	90	(90)	-	-
Other restricted funds	33	222	(214)	(15)	26
Pension reserve	(2,905)	-	(270)	(63)	(3,238)
	(2,872)	6,443	(6,615)	(168)	(3,212)
Restricted fixed asset funds					0.440
Transfer on conversion	9,701	-	(285)	-	9,416
DfE group capital grants	631	25	(43)	-	613
Capital expenditure from GAG and other funds	666	J-4	(79)	105	692
	10,998	25	(407)	105	10,721
Total restricted funds	8,126	6,468	(7,022)	(63)	7,509
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	674	216	(219)	-	671
Total funds	8,800	6,684	(7,241)	(63)	8,180

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

17	Analysis of net assets between funds	Unrestricted	Poet	ricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	10,472	10,472
	Current assets	749	579	-	1,328
	Creditors falling due within one year	-	(320)	-	(320)
	Defined benefit pension liability	-	(3,851)	<u>.</u>	(3,851)
	Total net assets	749	(3,592)	10,472	7,629
		Unrestricted		tricted funds:	Total
		Funds	Resi General £'000	tricted funds: Fixed asset £'000	Total Funds £'000
	Fund balances at 31 August 2020 are represented by:		General	Fixed asset	Funds
	represented by:	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		Funds	General	Fixed asset £'000	Funds £'000 10,721 958
	represented by: Tangible fixed assets Current assets	Funds £'000	General £'000	Fixed asset £'000	Funds £'000 10,721 958 (261)
	represented by: Tangible fixed assets	Funds £'000	General £'000	Fixed asset £'000	Funds £'000 10,721 958

# 18 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Kent County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £25K (2020: £20k) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2021 and are included within creditors.

## Teachers' Pension Scheme

# Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

# 18 Pension and similar obligations

# Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

• employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration levy)

• total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million

the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £735k (2020: £648k).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

# **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 21.0% to 22.5% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of Academy Trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
Employer's contributions Employees' contributions	216 67	184 58
Total contributions	283	242

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Scheme assets       4,606       3,702         Scheme obligations       (8,457)       (6,940)	Pension and similar obligations		
Rate of increase in salaries       3.90       3.30         Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation       2.90       2.30         Discount rate for scheme liabilities       1.65       1.60         CPI increases       2.90       2.30         The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:       2021       2020         Retiring today       4.00       21.6       21.8         - Females       23.6       23.8         Retiring in 20 years       22.9       23.2         - Males       25.1       25.2         Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:       2021       2020         End of the complex of the comp	Principal actuarial assumptions	2021	2020
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation 2.90 2.30  Discount rate for scheme liabilities 1.65 1.60  CPI increases 2.90 2.30  The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:    2021   2020   Years	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	%	%
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation         2.90         2.30           Discount rate for scheme liabilities         1.65         1.60           CPI increases         2.90         2.30           The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:         2021         2020           Years         Years         Years           Retiring today         21.6         21.8           - Females         23.6         23.8           Retiring in 20 years           - Males         22.9         23.2           - Females         25.1         25.2           Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:           Discount rate + 0.1%         8,261         6,779           Discount rate + 0.1%         8,657         7,105           Mortality assumption + 1 year         8,657         7,105           Mortality assumption - 1 year         8,633         7,084           Pension increase + 0.1%         8,285         6,921           Salary increase + 0.1%         8,285         6,921           Defined benefit pension scheme net liability         2021         202	Rate of increase in salaries	3.90	3.30
Discount rate for scheme liabilities		2.90	2.30
CPI increases   2.90   2.30	•		1.60
According to the expectations on retirement age 65 are:    2021			2.30
Retiring today	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future imp	rovements in mortality	rates. The
Retiring today	assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:		
Retiring today - Males - Females - Females - Retiring in 20 years - Males - Females - Males - Females - Males - Females - Males - Females - Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:    2021			
- Males - Females - Females Retiring in 20 years - Males - Females - Males - Females - Males - Females - Females - Females - Females - Females - Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:    2021		Years	Years
Females   Fema	Retiring today		
Retiring in 20 years - Males - Females  22.9 23.2 - Females  25.1  25.1  25.2  Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:  2021 2020 £'000 £'000  Discount rate + 0.1%  Discount rate - 0.1%  Mortality assumption + 1 year  Mortality assumption - 1 year  Pension increase + 0.1%  Pension decrease - 0.1%  Salary increase + 0.1%  Salary increase + 0.1%  Defined benefit pension scheme net liability  2021  2020 £'000 £'000  8,265 6,921 8,633 7,084 Pension decrease - 0.1%  Salary increase - 0.1%  Salary increase - 0.1%  Salary increase - 0.1%  Scheme assets  4,606 3,702 Scheme obligations  (8,457) (6,940			21.8
- Males - Females  - Females  - Females  - Females  - Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:  - Comparison of the property of the p	- Females	23.6	23.8
- Males - Females  - Females  - Females  - Females  - Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:  - Comparison of the property of the p	Retiring in 20 years		
Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:   2021   2020   £'000   £'		22.9	
Discount rate + 0.1%   8,261   6,779	- Females	25.1	25.2
Discount rate + 0.1%       8,261       6,779         Discount rate - 0.1%       8,657       7,105         Mortality assumption + 1 year       8,795       7,197         Mortality assumption - 1 year       8,132       6,692         Pension increase + 0.1%       8,633       7,084         Pension decrease - 0.1%       8,285       6,921         Salary increase + 0.1%       8,478       6,959         Salary increase - 0.1%       8,436       6,921         Defined benefit pension scheme net liability       2021       2020         E'000       E'000         Scheme assets       4,606       3,702         Scheme obligations       (8,457)       (6,940	Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as f		2020
Discount rate + 0.1%       8,261       6,779         Discount rate - 0.1%       8,657       7,105         Mortality assumption + 1 year       8,795       7,197         Mortality assumption - 1 year       8,132       6,692         Pension increase + 0.1%       8,633       7,084         Pension decrease - 0.1%       8,285       6,921         Salary increase + 0.1%       8,478       6,959         Salary increase - 0.1%       8,436       6,921         Defined benefit pension scheme net liability       2021       2020         £'000       £'000         Scheme assets       4,606       3,702         Scheme obligations       (8,457)       (6,940			
Discount rate - 0.1%  Mortality assumption + 1 year  Mortality assumption - 1 year  Pension increase + 0.1%  Pension decrease - 0.1%  Salary increase + 0.1%  Salary increase - 0.1%  Defined benefit pension scheme net liability  Scheme assets  Scheme obligations  8,657  7,105  8,795  7,197  8,132  6,692  8,633  7,084  8,285  6,921  8,478  6,959  8,478  6,959  8,436  6,921  2020  £'000  £'000	Discount rate 1 0 40/		
Mortality assumption + 1 year       8,795       7,197         Mortality assumption - 1 year       8,132       6,692         Pension increase + 0.1%       8,633       7,084         Pension decrease - 0.1%       8,285       6,921         Salary increase + 0.1%       8,436       6,959         Salary increase - 0.1%       8,436       6,921         Defined benefit pension scheme net liability       2021       2020         £'000       £'000         Scheme assets       4,606       3,702         Scheme obligations       (8,457)       (6,940			
Mortality assumption - 1 year       8,132       6,692         Pension increase + 0.1%       8,633       7,084         Pension decrease - 0.1%       8,285       6,921         Salary increase + 0.1%       8,478       6,959         Salary increase - 0.1%       8,436       6,921         Defined benefit pension scheme net liability       2021       2020         Scheme assets       4,606       3,702         Scheme obligations       (8,457)       (6,940			
Pension increase + 0.1% Pension decrease - 0.1% Salary increase + 0.1% Salary increase - 0.1%  Defined benefit pension scheme net liability  Scheme assets Scheme obligations  8,633 7,084 8,285 6,921 8,478 6,959 8,436 6,921  2020 £'000  \$\frac{2}{2}\$			
Pension decrease - 0.1%  Salary increase + 0.1%  Salary increase - 0.1%  Defined benefit pension scheme net liability  Defined benefit pension scheme net liability  Scheme assets  Scheme obligations  8,285 6,921 8,478 6,959 6,921  2020 £'000  \$00			
Salary increase + 0.1%       8,478       6,959         Salary increase - 0.1%       8,436       6,921         Defined benefit pension scheme net liability       2021       2020         £'000       £'000         Scheme assets       4,606       3,702         Scheme obligations       (8,457)       (6,940			
Salary increase - 0.1%       8,436       6,921         Defined benefit pension scheme net liability       2021       2020         £'000       £'000         Scheme assets       4,606       3,702         Scheme obligations       (8,457)       (6,940		·	
Defined benefit pension scheme net liability  2021 £'000  Scheme assets  4,606 3,702 Scheme obligations  (8,457) (6,940	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Scheme assets         4,606         3,702           Scheme obligations         (8,457)         (6,940)	Salary increase - 0.170		
Scheme assets       4,606       3,702         Scheme obligations       (8,457)       (6,940)	Defined benefit pension scheme net liability		
Scheme obligations (8,457) (6,940		2.000	2 000
Scheme obligations (8,457) (6,940	Scheme assets	4,606	3,702
Net liability (3,851) (3,238		(8,457)	(6,940
	Net liability	(3,851)	(3,238

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

18	Pension and similar obligations		
	The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2021 Fair value £'000	2020 Fair value £'000
	Equities	3,015	2,397
	Bonds	639	478
	Gilts	26	25
	Cash	132	113
	Property	473	407
	Other assets	321	282
	Total market value of assets	4,606	3,702
	The actual return on scheme assets was £557,000 (2020: £148,000).		
	Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
	Current service cost	524	402
	Interest income	(62)	(64)
	Interest cost	112	116
	Administration expenses	3	
	Total operating charge	577	454
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2021	2020
		£'000	£'000
	At 1 September 2020	6,940	6,246
	Current service cost	524	400
	Interest cost	112	116
	Employee contributions	67	58
	Actuarial loss	747	149
	Benefits paid	67	(29)
	At 31 August 2021	8,457	6,940

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

18	Pension and similar obligations		
	Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
	At 1 September 2020 Interest income	3,702 62	3,341 62
	Actuarial gain Employer contributions	495 216	86 184
	Employee contributions Benefits paid	67 67	58 (29)
	Administration expenses	(3)	
	At 31 August 2021	4,606	3,702
19	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
	Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)	(299)	(557)
	Adjusted for: Capital grants from DfE and other capital income Investment income receivable	(67) -	(25) (2)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable  Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	311 50	218 52
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets (Increase) in debtors Increase/(decrease) in creditors	441 (61) 59	407 (32) (20)
	Net cash provided by operating activities	434	41
20	Analysis of changes in net funds 1 September 2020	Cash flows	31 August 2021
	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Cash 824	309	1,133

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

# 21 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

At 31 August 2021 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
Amounts due within one year	93	25
Amounts due in two and five years	340	93
	433	118

## 22 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust and the composition of the Board of Governors being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Governors have an interest. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

The husband of H Burkett, Headteacher, is employed by the academy trust as a teacher. His appointment was made in open competition and H Burkett was not involved in the decision making process regarding the appointment. The amount paid is within the normal pay scale for their role and no special treatment is received as a result of his relationship to H Burkett.

In entering into the transaction above the academy trust has complied with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

## 23 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

#### 24 Agency arrangements

The academy trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for the ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2021 the trust had £nil of unspent Bursary Funding brought forward (2020: £nil), received £11,575 (2020: £14,820) and disbursed £11,575 (2020: £14,820) from the fund.

## 25 Prior year adjustment

Allocation of income and expenditure to appropriate headings was considered following the reclassifications in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020/2021 and the ESFA chart of accounts. The allocation of income and expenditure in the prior year has been amended in order for the two years to be comparable. There was no impact on the reported surplus for the year, reserves at year end or on any balance sheet items.